# **FuelCell Addendum – Arbitrary Control Termination**

D. Johnson, Scribner Associates, Inc. 4/16/2007, Ver. 2

#### Introduction

This addendum describes the use of new termination actions in the Arbitrary Control Experiment in FuelCell Version 3.8d and later.

The termination is triggered only when data points are recorded using Action 0.

### The experiment termination is controlled through Actions 101-116

```
' terminate if the current is less than 0.5 amps
' first parameter is the Current Limit in Amps
' second parameter controls the type of termination
' 0 = no termination
' 1 = terminate the Arbitrary Control Experiment, continues with the next experiment in
' 2 = does not perform experiments after the Arbitrary Control Experiment and before the
end of a repeat loop
' 4 = exits a repeat loop, continues with experiments after the end of the loop
^{\prime} 8 = stops all experiments in the experiment list
'The termination types are additive: 7 = 1+2+4 = \text{terminate Arbitrary Control Experiment}
and all experiments until the end of the loop. Exit the loop and perform experiments
after the end if the loop
' Action = 102 terminate when Current > value
' example 102 0.5 7
                          7
' terminate if the current is greater than 0.5 amps
' first parameter is the Current Limit in Amps
^{\mbox{\tiny I}} second parameter controls the type of termination
' see Action 101 for a description of the termination types
' terminate if the potential is less than 0.5 volts
' first parameter is the Voltage Limit in Volts
^{\mbox{\tiny I}} second parameter controls the type of termination
' see Action 101 for a description of the termination types
' terminate if the potential is greater than 0.5 volts
' first parameter is the Potential Limit in Volts
^{\mbox{\tiny I}} second parameter controls the type of termination
' see Action 101 for a description of the termination types
' Action = 105
' terminate if the power is less than 0.5 watts
' first parameter is the Power Limit in Watts
^{\mbox{\tiny I}} second parameter controls the type of termination
' see Action 101 for a description of the termination types
' terminate if the power is greater than 0.5 watts
```

```
' first parameter is the Power Limit in Watts
' second parameter controls the type of termination
' see Action 101 for a description of the termination types
' Action = 107
               terminate when iR Corrected Potential < value 107 \quad 0.5 \quad 7
' example
' terminate if the potential is less than 0.5 volts
' first parameter is the Voltage Limit in Volts
^{\mbox{\tiny I}} second parameter controls the type of termination
' see Action 101 for a description of the termination types
' Action = 108
' Action = 108 \, terminate when iR Corrected Potential > value ' example \, 108 \, 0.5 \, 7
^{\mbox{\tiny I}} terminate if the potential is greater than 0.5 volts
' first parameter is the Potential Limit in Volts
^{\mbox{\tiny I}} second parameter controls the type of termination
' see Action 101 for a description of the termination types
' Action = 111
                terminate when Cell Temperature < value 105 \qquad 65 \qquad 7
' example
' terminate if the temperature is less than 65 C
' first parameter is the Temperature Limit in degrees C
^{\mbox{\tiny I}} second parameter controls the type of termination
' see Action 101 for a description of the termination types
' terminate if the temperature is greater than 65 {\rm C}
' first parameter is the Temperature Limit in degrees C
^{\mbox{\tiny I}} second parameter controls the type of termination
' see Action 101 for a description of the termination types
' Action = 113 \, terminate when Anode Temperature < value ' example \, 105 \, 65 \, 7
' terminate if the temperature is less than 65 C
^{\mbox{\scriptsize I}} first parameter is the Temperature Limit in degrees C
' second parameter controls the type of termination
' see Action 101 for a description of the termination types
' terminate if the temperature is greater than 65 C
^{\mbox{\scriptsize I}} first parameter is the Temperature Limit in degrees C
' second parameter controls the type of termination
^{\mbox{\tiny I}} see Action 101 for a description of the termination types
' Action = 115 \, terminate when Cathode Temperature < value ' example \, 105 \, 65 \, 7
' terminate if the temperature is less than 65 C
^{\mbox{\tiny I}} first parameter is the Temperature Limit in degrees C
' second parameter controls the type of termination
' see Action 101 for a description of the termination types
' Action = 116 \, terminate when Cathode Temperature > value ' example \, 106 \, 0.5 \, 7
^{\mbox{\tiny I}} terminate if the temperature is greater than 65 \mbox{\scriptsize C}
' first parameter is the Temperature Limit in degrees \ensuremath{\text{C}}
' second parameter controls the type of termination
' see Action 101 for a description of the termination types
```

## **Termination Types and Examples**

Several different termination types are available. Each type terminates or skips different parts of the experiment list. They can be combined to create more complex terminations.

In the examples, the voltage at 2 Amps is less than 0.5 V and triggers the termination

#### **Termination Type 1 Example:**

Skips the remaining lines in the Arbitrary Control Experiment. Other experiments in the list, and the Repeat Loop are not skipped.

```
Begin Loop
       Arbitrary Control Experiment
                    0.5 1
              103
                                    'terminate if potential < 0.5, termination type 1
              0
                     5
                                    'take point
                                     'set current to 1 Amp
                                    'take point
                                                                   Termination Trigger
              1
                                    'set current to 2 Amp
              0
                                    'take point
                                    'set current to 3 Amp
                                                              Skip remaining lines in the
              0
                     5
                                    'take point
                                                              Arbitrary Control Experiment
       Open Circuit Experiment 🥣
       Potentiostatic Experiment
End Loop
Begin Loop
       Arbitrary Control Experiment
       Open Circuit Experiment
       Potentiostatic Experiment
End Loop
```

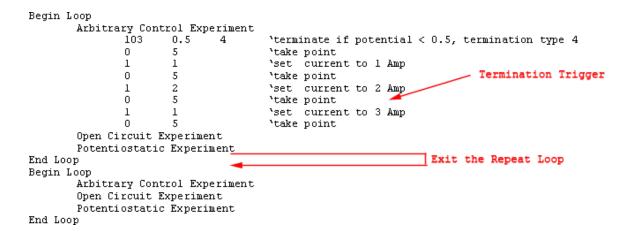
#### **Termination Type 2 Example:**

Skips the remaining experiments until the end of the Repeat Loop. The remaining lines in the Arbitrary Control Experiment are performed. The Repeat Loop will continue to operate.

```
Begin Loop
       Arbitrary Control Experiment
                     0.5 2
                                     'terminate if potential < 0.5, termination type 2
              103
               0
                      5
                                    'take point
                                     'set current to 1 Amp
                                                                  Termination Trigger
              0
                      5
                                    'take point
               1
                                     'set current to 2 Amp
                                     'take point
               0
                                     'set current to 3 Amp
                                     'take point
              0
       Open Circuit Experiment
                                                              Skip remaining experiments until
                                                              the end of the loop
       Potentiostatic Experiment
End Loop
       Arbitrary Control Experiment
       Open Circuit Experiment
       Potentiostatic Experiment
End Loop
```

#### **Termination Type 4 Example:**

Exits the Repeat Loop. The remaining lines in the Arbitrary Control Experiment and other experiments in the list, and the Repeat Loop are not skipped.



## **Termination Type 8 Example:**

Ends all Experiments. The remaining lines in the Arbitrary Control Experiment are not skipped.

```
Begin Loop
       Arbitrary Control Experiment
              103 0.5 8
                                    'terminate if potential < 0.5, termination type 8
              0
                                    'take point
                     5
              1
                     1
                                    'set current to 1 Amp
                                                                   Termination Trigger
                                    'take point
              0
                     -5
              1
                     2
                                    'set current to 2 Amp
              0
                     5
                                    'take point
                                    'set current to 3 Amp
              1
              0
                                    'take point
       Open Circuit Experiment
       Potentiostatic Experiment
End Loop
                                                             Skip all remaining experiments in
Begin Loop
                                                             the Experiment List
       Arbitrary Control Experiment
       Open Circuit Experiment
       Potentiostatic Experiment
End Loop
```

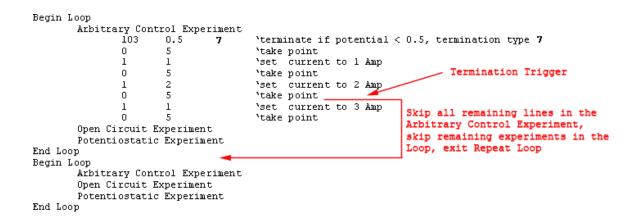
### **Combining Termination Types:**

Several Termination types may be combined.

Termination Type 7 Example:

Termination Type 7 combines the results of types 1, 2 and 4 (1+2+4=7)

This Type will skip all remaining lines in the Arbitrary Control Experiment, skip all experiments between the Arbitrary Control Experiment and End Loop, and exit the Repeat Loop.



## **Termination Type 0:**

Termination Type 0 can be used to turn off the termination condition.

For example, in the following Arbitrary Control list, the termination condition will only be checked during the data point measured at 2 Amps. The other data points will not trigger a termination.

#### Arbitrary Control Experiment

```
'take point
1
      1
                   'set current to 1 Amp
      5
0
                   'take point
                   'set current to 2 Amp
1
      2
      0.5 7 'terminate if voltage < 0.5 
5 'take point
103
      0.5 0 'turn off termination
103
                  'set current to 3 Amp
1
      3
0
      5
                  'take point
```